V. APPENDIX: ABOUT DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES

Profiles of participant Development Agencies
Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional (AECI)

PRIORITIES

- Poverty alleviation
- Promotion of gender equity
- Environment conservation
- Human rights
- Conservation of cultural heritage

AREAS OF WORK:

- Social and institutional building
- Basic needs
- Economic development
- Increase state capacity in matter of sustainable development
- Cultural events (especially indigenous communities)
- Empowerment of women
- Conflict prevention and peace

TARGET COUNTRIES
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Tabla A.2. AOD neta española por instrumentos (Provisión 2005)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005€</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aportaciones a la Unión Europea</td>
<td>612,150,000</td>
<td>25,54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribuciones a Organismos Int. Financieros</td>
<td>225,639,353</td>
<td>9,83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribuciones a Organismos Int. No financieros</td>
<td>68,010,200</td>
<td>3,22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total AOD bilateral neto</td>
<td>915,799,553</td>
<td>38,59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Créditos del Fondo de Ayuda al Desarrollo</td>
<td>502,056,337</td>
<td>7,78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microcréditos</td>
<td>91,500,000</td>
<td>2,59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total cooperación bilateral reembolsable neta</td>
<td>293,856,337</td>
<td>11,30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operaciones deuda</td>
<td>354,000,000</td>
<td>14,03%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programas/proyectos</td>
<td>432,392,434</td>
<td>16,03%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ayudas/Subvenciones a ONGD</td>
<td>447,100,105</td>
<td>17,20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total cooperación bilateral no reembolsable</td>
<td>1,243,549,129</td>
<td>47,82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total cooperación bilateral para el desarrollo</td>
<td>1,537,404,456</td>
<td>56,12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acción humanitaria</td>
<td>89,279,437</td>
<td>3,45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensibilización y educación para el desarrollo</td>
<td>22,181,257</td>
<td>0,86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total AOD bilateral neto</td>
<td>1,648,085,140</td>
<td>63,41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total AOD neta (euros)</td>
<td>2,600,489,883</td>
<td>100,00%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTACT

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Website: http://www.aeci.es
French Development Agency (AFD)

The Agence Française de Développement, a public institution, belongs to the French system of Public Development Assistance (APD). It is under the aegis of the Ministry of Economy, Finance and Industry, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Ministry of French Overseas Territories.

The AFD provides financial facilities to support job-creating projects, whether in the public or private sector. Some projects are co-financed with other financial institutions. It also implements and manages structural adjustment aid decided by the Government.

As a specialized financial institution, the Agency has developed a series of financial products that are adapted to the diversity of the operations that it finances in the different areas.

- Financial Products in Foreign States: subsidies, loans and guarantees
- Financing Products for Overseas Territories: concessional and nonconcessional terms
- Group Support for the Private Sector

AREAS OF WORK

As early as 2002, AFD concentrated its commitments on several priority areas. These sectors were chosen both because AFD has significant and recognized experience in them and also because they are seen as being major issues at the world level (water, finance, land planning, access to social services).

The Group’s major areas of intervention are the following: infrastructures, urban development, rural development and environment, health, education, modernizing local financial sectors, supporting the private sector or delegated cooperation programs.

AFD intends to gradually become a worldwide reference in three fields, each of which will represent a substantial proportion, by volume, of its overall investment:

- first, water, the resource crucial to all the overlapping public policy interests and mainstream themes;
- secondly, finance, the resource for the core function of development, which is the allocation of resources, on which the effectiveness of all sectors depends;
- physical planning and access to social services.
TARGET COUNTRIES

AFD is active in over 60 countries in Africa, the Pacific region, Asia, the Caribbean, the Indian Ocean, the Mediterranean and Central and Eastern Europe, as well as in French overseas areas. It has a network of 45 agencies and offices throughout the world.

In 2003, the French government authorized the expansion of its field of intervention to include six new countries: China, Egypt, Jordan, Syria, Thailand and Turkey.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

AFD raises a significant part of its resources on the financial markets, mainly through bond issues, ranging from 500 million euros (approximately US$631 million) to 1 billion euros (approximately US$1.26 billion) a year.

### Project Aid breakdown in 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Development and infrastructures</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and water treatment</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other infrastructures</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Private sector</strong></td>
<td>238</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial sector</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Urban development</strong></td>
<td>163</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture and environment protection</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health, Education and professional training</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>1076</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ORGANISATION CHART

CONTACT

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5, rue Roland Barthes
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International fax number + 33 1 44 87 99 39

COMMUNICATION DEPARTMENT:
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For further information, you can e-mail AFD at site@afd.fr

Website: http://www.afd.fr
Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)

PRIORITIES

• Promoting good governance: democratization; human rights; rule of law; public sector institutions and capacity building; and conflict prevention, peace building and security sector reform.
• Improving health outcomes: prevention and control of high burden; communicable, poverty-linked diseases; strengthening of health systems; improving infant and child health; strengthening sexual and reproductive health and reducing maternal mortality; and improving food security.
• Strengthening basic education: improving the quality, safety and relevance of basic education for prevention of HIV/AIDS; and education for girls and boys in conflict and post-conflict and/or emergency situations.
• Supporting private sector development: creating an enabling environment; promoting entrepreneurship; and supporting connections to markets.
• Advancing environmental sustainability: reducing the impact of climate change; addressing land degradation; assisting freshwater supply sanitation; addressing environmental impacts of urbanization; and promoting global environmental agreements.

HOW DOES CIDA WORK?

CIDA supports the social and economic development programs of its partner countries and organizations, including governments, non-governmental organizations and institutions, community groups, businesses, and international bodies such as the World Bank and UNICEF. CIDA's support can take many forms:

• financial contributions to existing programs run by partners;
• direct provision of technical support such as information, skills, or equipment;
• dialogue with partners on issues important to Canadians, such as human rights, environmental sustainability, and more effective aid programs; and
• sharing of information and knowledge on development-related topics.

TARGET COUNTRIES

CIDA has designated twenty-five partner countries to distribute 2/3 of Canadian bilateral aid by 2010.

Africa: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Tanzania, Zambia

Asia: Bangladesh, Cambodia, Indonesia, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Viet Nam

Americas: Bolivia, Guyana, Honduras, Nicaragua

Eastern Europe: Ukraine
ORGANISATION CHART

FINANCIAL INFORMATION
(in Canadian Dollars)

CONTACT

200, Promenade du Portage
Gatineau, Québec, K1A 0G4
Canada
Tel: +1 819 997-5006  Toll free: 1-800-230-6349  Fax: +1 819 953-6088
Email: info@acdi-cida.gc.ca

Website: http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca
UK Department for International Development

(DFID)

The Department for International Development (DFID) is the part of the UK Government that manages Britain's aid to poor countries and works to get rid of extreme poverty.

DFID is headed by a Cabinet Minister, one of the senior ministers in the Government. This reflects how important the Government sees reducing poverty around the world. DFID has two headquarters (in London and East Kilbride, near Glasgow) and 25 offices overseas. It also has over 2500 staff, almost half of whom work abroad.

AREAS OF WORK
DFID supports long-term programmes to help tackle the underlying causes of poverty. It also responds to emergencies, both natural and man-made.

DFID’s work forms part of a global promise to:

- halve the number of people living in extreme poverty and hunger
- ensure that all children receive primary education
- promote sexual equality and give women a stronger voice
- reduce child death rates
- improve the health of mothers
- combat HIV & AIDS, malaria and other diseases
- make sure the environment is protected
- build a global partnership for those working in development.

TARGET COUNTRIES
DFID grants funding to countries in Africa, Asia, Europe and Latin America & Caribbean – either directly or through multilateral agencies.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Total budget 2004: £4 billion (approximately US$7.44 billion)

CONTACT

Different forms of bilateral aid provided by DFID, 2000-01

Humanitarian assistance 13%
Technical cooperation 4%
Programme aid 18%
Grants and other aid in kind 12%
Project or sector aid 13%
Aid and Trade Provision 2%
Debt relief 1%


DFID contributions to multilateral development institutions, 2000-01

European Community 55%
World Bank 21%
Regional Development Banks 4%
United Nations 17%
Other 3%

NOTE

*Other* includes Global Environmental Assistance and contributions to Commonwealth organisations, and International Research Organisations.


To contact a named member of staff, please call the Switchboard:
From within the UK: 020 7023 0000  From outside the UK: +44 20 7023 0000

The Public Enquiry Point is the initial point of contact for information on the work of the whole of the Department.

From within the UK: 0845 300 4100 (local call rate)
From outside the UK: +44 1355 84 3132
Fax: +44 (0) 1355 84 3632
Email: enquiry@dfid.gov.uk

Website: http://www.dfid.gov.uk
There are many different participants in Belgian cooperation activities. Most of the Belgian ODA is entrusted to the Directorate-General for Development Cooperation (DGDC), which forms part of the Federal Public Service of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade and Development Cooperation.

AREAS OF WORK

Bilateral governmental cooperation is prepared and financed by the DGDC, but it is implemented by the Belgian Technical Cooperation (BTC). It is concentrated on 18 partner countries and focuses on priority sectors in order to meet more efficiently the needs of the countries. Those priority sectors are:

1. basic health care
2. training and education
3. agriculture and food security
4. basic infrastructure
5. social structure (including conflict prevention)

These are complemented by four cross-cutting themes:

1. equal opportunities for men and women
2. environment
3. social economy
4. HIV/AIDS

The Belgian Government, as represented by the DGDC and the Embassies in-country, establishes the general framework for the activities in coordination with the government of the partner country. This encompasses training programmes, technical assistance projects, financial cooperation, support to sectoral programmes or policies and support to general budget.

Whereas bilateral governmental cooperation represents around 1/5 of DGDC’s financial resources, about 44% of these are channelled through multilateral institutions, among which the European Development Fund (EDF), the World Bank, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and a number of other UN bodies or specialised agencies.
TARGET COUNTRIES

Partner Countries: Algeria, Benin, Bolivia, Burundi, D.R of Congo, Ecuador, Mali, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Palestinian territories, Peru, Rwanda, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda and Vietnam.

ORGANISATION CHART
Another 24% of DGDC’s resources is allocated through Belgian non-state actors such as NGO’s, universities, scientific institutions and others. 7% of resources go to humanitarian and emergency aid.

CONTACT

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If you want to ask a question by e-mail, please use the contact form on the general website of the Directorate-General Development Cooperation.

Website: http://www.dgdc.be/
International development cooperation is a part of the Foreign Service and its planning, implementation and supervision is administered as an integral element of the Ministry’s relations with developing countries.

GOALS AND PRIORITIES

Finnish development policy aims are:
1. Promotion of global security
2. Reduction of widespread poverty
3. Promotion of human rights and democracy
4. Prevention of global environmental problems
5. Promotion of economic dialogue

TARGET COUNTRIES

Since 1998, international development cooperation is part of the Foreign Service and its planning, implementation and supervision is administered as an integral element of the Ministry’s relations with developing countries.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Ten biggest recipients of Finnish bilateral development cooperation 1997-2000:
(Annual averages, € million)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Amount (€ million)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nepal</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Namibia</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biggest ten, total 86
Share of bilateral aid 42%

(* comprises mainly interest subsidies)

Finland's Official Development Assistance 2005:
- 2005 estimates: €600.1 million (approximately US$757 million), 0.39% GNI
- The goal is to reach the level of 0.44% by the year 2007 and 0.7% GNI by the year 2010

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